


**KAPITAŁ LUDZKI**  
 NARODOWA STRATEGIA SPÓJNOŚCI

 Projekt współfinansowany przez  
 Unię Europejską w ramach  
 Europejskiego Funduszu  
 Społecznego

**UNIA EUROPEJSKA**  
 EUROPEJSKI  
 FUNDUSZ SPOŁECZNY


<b>Course title</b>		<b>ECTS code</b>	
Quantum Cryptography		13.2.0416	
<b>Name of unit administrating study</b>			
Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics			
<b>Studies</b>			
<b>faculty</b>	<b>field of study</b>	<b>type</b>	all
Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	Quantum Information Technology	<b>form</b>	all
		<b>specialty</b>	all
		<b>specialization</b>	all
<b>Teaching staff</b>			
prof. UG, dr hab. Marcin Pawłowski; mgr Giuseppe Viola			
<b>Forms of classes, the realization and number of hours</b>		<b>ECTS credits</b>	
<b>Forms of classes</b>		5 30 h of lecture – 1 ECTS point; 30 h of exercises – 1 ECTS point; 30 h of consultation – 1 ECTS point; 60 h of student's own work - 2 ECTS points	
Auditorium classes, Lecture			
<b>The realization of activities</b>			
classroom instruction, online classes			
<b>Number of hours</b>			
Auditorium classes: 30 hours, Lecture: 30 hours			
<b>The academic cycle</b>			
2022/2023 summer semester			
<b>Type of course</b>		<b>Language of instruction</b>	
obligatory		english	
<b>Teaching methods</b>		<b>Form and method of assessment and basic criteria for evaluation or examination requirements</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- critical incident (case) analysis</li> <li>- discussion</li> <li>- multimedia-based lecture</li> <li>- problem solving</li> </ul>		<b>Final evaluation</b>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Graded credit</li> <li>- Examination</li> </ul>	
		<b>Assessment methods</b>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- (mid-term / end-term) test</li> <li>- written exam (test)</li> </ul>	
		<b>The basic criteria for evaluation</b>	
		Exercises: Averages score of two tests.	
		Lecture: A positive assessment of the written examination assessed by percentage ( "UG Study Regulations")	
<b>Method of verifying required learning outcomes</b>			
<b>Required courses and introductory requirements</b>			
<b>A. Formal requirements</b>			
none			
<b>B. Prerequisites</b>			
Basic knowledge of mathematics at high school level is required.			
<b>Aims of education</b>			
Knowledge and understanding of standard methods and aims of quantum cryptography. The student should know basic quantum protocols for key distribution, randomness generation and cryptanalysis. The student should also be able to sketch their security proofs and know their applications.			
<b>Course contents</b>			
Basics of classical cryptography: symmetric and asymmetric protocols; security proofs; typical attacks; post-quantum cryptography.			
Quantum key distribution: BB84, E91 and BBM92 protocols and their security proofs.			

Quantum cryptoanalysis: Shor's algorithm.  
 Quantum random number generators: methods of generation; randomness amplification.  
 Device independent cryptography: Bell inequality-based; semi-device independent protocols.  
 Quantum hacking: photon number splitting, intercept-resend and detector blinding attacks.  
 Other quantum cryptographic protocols: secret sharing; quantum fingerprinting; oblivious transfer; bit commitment.  
 Elements of practical quantum cryptography: typical setups; known issues; current trends

**Bibliography of literature**

“Quantum Computation and Quantum Information”, M.A. Nielsen, I.L. Chuang, Cambridge University Press.  
 Collection of scientific papers supplied by the lecturer

**The learning outcomes (for the field of study and specialization)**

**K\_W02**  
 Student has in-depth knowledge of advanced mathematics, mathematical and computer methods necessary to solve physical problems of medium complexity and advanced in the area of quantum information and its technological aspects

**K\_W03**  
 Student knows advanced experimental, observational and numerical techniques allowing to plan and perform a complex physical experiment or computer simulation

**K\_U02**  
 Student can apply mathematical knowledge to formulating, analyzing and solving problems related to information theory

**K\_K06**  
 Student is aware of the dangers of obtaining information from unverified sources, including those from the Internet

**Knowledge**

**W01:**  
 The student knows examples of several quantum cryptographic protocols, understands their scope of applications, advantages, common issues and vulnerabilities. (K\_W02, K\_W03)

**W02**  
 The student knows basics of classical cryptography – especially problems which can be solved with its quantum counterpart and dangers due to quantum computers. (K\_W02, K\_W03)

**Skills**

**U01**  
 The student can analyze security of quantum key distribution protocols. (K\_U02)

**U02**  
 The student knows how to perform attacks on basic cryptographic systems and how to counteract them. (K\_U02)

**U03**  
 The student can establish key and randomness generation rates for given protocols. (K\_U02)

**Social competence**

**K01**  
 The student understands the importance of data security in modern society and knows the impact of quantum technologies in that field. (K\_K01)

**Contact**

marcin.pawlowski@ug.edu.pl